SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024		
CLASS XII		
NAME OF THE SUBJECT ENGLISH		
TEXT BOOKSEnglish Reader - Flamingo NCERT English Supplementary Reader - Vistas NCERT		

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1	Reading Skills	22
2	Creative Writing Skills	18
3	Literature Textbooks and Supplementary Reading Texts	40
4	Assessment of Listening and Speaking Skills	10
5	Internal Assessment Listening Speaking Project Work 	10
	GRAND TOTAL	100

MONTH: APRIL 2023		PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 30 %
Reader:	L-1 The Last Less P -1 My Mother a L-2 Lost Spring P-2 Keeping Quie	t Sixty-Six
Supplementary:	L-1 The Third Leve	el
Writing Skills:	Notice Writing Letter Writing - To public interest)	the Editor (giving suggestions or opinions on issues of
Reading Skills:	Comprehension Pa	assage (Descriptive/ Factual/ Literary and Case-based)

MONTH: MAY 2023		PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 19 %
Reader:	L-3 Deep Water P-3 A Thing of Bea	uty

e3w2 Supplementary:	L-2 The Tiger King
Writing Skills:	Formal/ Informal- Invitations and Replies Letter Writing - Job Application with Biodata

MONTH: JULY 2023		PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 19 %
Reader:	L-4 The Rattrap L-5 Indigo P-4 A Roadside St	and
Supplementary	L-3 Journey to the	
Writing Skills:	Article Writing	

MONTH: AUGUST 2	023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15 %
Reader: Supplementary:	L-6 Poets and Par L-7 The Interview L-4 The Enemy	ncakes
Writing Skills:	Report Writing	

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 3%
Supplementary: L-5 On the Face of	flt
Revision for Half Yearly Examination	

MONTH: OCTOBER 2	023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 11 %
Reader: Supplementary: Writing:	L-8 Going Places L-6 Memories of C Letters - revision	hildhood

MONTH: NOVEMBE	R 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 3 %	
Reader: Reading Skills:	P-5 Aunt Jennifer Comprehension F Revision of Entire	Passages (revision)	

MONTH: DECEMBER 2022

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:

REVISION

MONTH: JANUARY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:

REVISION

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:

REVISION

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024		
CLASS XII		
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	MATHS	
TEXT BOOKS NCERT Maths Vol. 1 and 2		
REFERENCE BOOKS	NCERT Exemplar	

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1.	Relation & Functions	08
2.	Matrices and Determinants	10
3.	Calculus	35
4.	Vector and 3 - D	14
5.	Linear Programming Problems	05
6.	Probability	08
7.	Internal Assessment	20
	Total	100

MONTH: APRIL 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 14 %

Relations and Functions

Types of relations: Reflexive, symmetric, transitive and equivalence relations. One to one and onto functions.

Inverse Trigonometric Functions

Definition, range, domain, principal value branches. Graphs of inverse trigonometric functions.

Matrices

Concept, notation, order, equality, types of matrices, zero matrix, transpose of a matrix, symmetric and skew symmetric matrices. Addition, multiplication and scalar multiplication of matrices, simple properties of addition, multiplication and scalar multiplication. Non-commutativity of multiplication of matrices and existence of non-zero matrices whose product is the zero matrix (restrict to square matrices of order 2). Invertible matrices and proof of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists; (Here all matrices will have real entries).

MONTH: MAY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 14 %

Determinant

Determinant of a square matrix (up to 3 × 3 matrices), minors, cofactors and applications of determinants in finding the area of a triangle. Adjoint and inverse of a square matrix. Consistency, inconsistency and number of solutions of system of linear equations by examples, solving system of linear equations in two or three variables (having unique solution) using inverse of a matrix.

Continuity and Differentiability

Continuity and differentiability, derivative of composite functions, chain rule, derivatives of inverse trigonometric functions, derivative of implicit function.

MONTH:	JULY	2023
		2020

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 21 %

Continuity and Differentiability (continued...)

Concepts of exponential, logarithmic functions. Derivatives of logexand ex. Logarithmic differentiation. Derivative of functions expressed in parametric forms. Second order derivatives. Rolle's and Lagrange's Mean Value Theorems (without proof) and their geometric interpretations.

Applications of Derivatives

Applications of derivatives: Rate of change, increasing/decreasing functions, maxima and minima (first derivative test motivated geometrically and second derivative test given as a provable tool). Simple problems (that illustrate basic principles and understanding of the subject as well as real-life situations).

Integrals

Introduction to integration.

MONTH: AUGUST 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 18 %	
Integrals(continued) (8%)		
Integration as inverse process of differentiation.	ntegration of a variety of functions by	
substitution, by partial fractions and by parts, onl	y simple integrals of the type – $\int dx/(x^2 \pm a^2)$,	
ʃ dx/v(x^2+a^2) , ʃ dx/v(a^2-x^2) , ʃ dx/(ax^2	2+bx+c) , ∫∭dx/√(ax^2+bx+c) ,	
∫∭((px+q)dx)/(ax^2+bx+c) , ∫∭((px+q)dx)/√(ax^2+	bx+c) , ʃ [/(a^2+x^2) dx , ʃ /(x^2-a^2) dx ,	
∫∭V(ax^2+bx+c) dx , ∫∭ 〖(px+q)〗 V(ax^2+	-bx+c) dx to be evaluated. Fundamental	
Theorem of Calculus (without proof). Basic		
properties of definite integrals and evaluation of	definite integrals.	
Applications of the Integrals (6%) Applications in finding the area under simple curves, especially lines, arcs of circles/parabolas/ellipses (in standard form only)		
Differential Equations (4%)		
Definition, order and degree, general and particular solutions of a differential equation. Solution		
of differential equations by method of separation of variables, homogeneous differential		
equations of first order and first degree. Solution	of Linear Differential equation of both Type.	

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 10%
Differential Equations(continued)	
Solutions of linear differential equation of the type –	

dy/dx + Py = Q, where P and Q are functions of x or constant.

dx/dy + Px = Q, where P and Q are functions of y or constant.

Linear Programming

Introduction, related terminology such as constraints, objective function, optimization, different types of linear programming (L.P.) problems, mathematical formulation of L.P. problems, graphical method of solution for problems in two variables, feasible and infeasible regions, feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three non-trivial constrains

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 17 %

Vectors

Vectors and scalars, magnitude and direction of a vector. Direction cosines/ratios of vectors. Types of vectors (equal, unit, zero, parallel and collinear vectors), position vector of a point, negative of a vector, components of a vector, addition of vectors, multiplication of a vector by a scalar, position vector of a point dividing a line segment in a given ratio. Scalar (dot) product of vectors, projection of a vector on a line. Vector (cross) product of vectors.

Three-dimensional Geometry

Direction cosines/ratios of a line joining two points. Cartesian and vector equation of a line, coplanar and skew lines, shortest distance between two lines. Angle between two lines.

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 10 %
MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 10 %

Probability

Multiplications theorem on probability. Conditional probability, independent events, total probability, Baye's theorem. Random variable and its probability distribution, mean of random variable.

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	Applied Mathematics
TEXT BOOKS	CBSE MATERIAL
REFERENCE BOOKS	ML AGGARWAL

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1.	Numbers, Quantification and Numerical	11
	Applications	
2.	Algebra	10
3.	Inferential Statistics	05
4.	Index Numbers and Time-based	06
	data	
5.	Calculus	15
6.	Financial Mathematics	15
7.	Linear Programming	08
8.	Probabiity	10
	Total	80
	Internal Assessment	20

MONTH: APRIL 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 25%

Unit VI Index numbers and Time-based data

- Time series, Time series analysis for univariate data
- Secular Trend

Methods of measuring Trend using Moving Average and Method of Least Squares Unit VII Financial Mathematics

- Perpetuity, Sinking funds
- Calculation of EMI
- Calculation of returns, nominal rate of return, effective rate of interest
- Compound annual growth rate, Linear method of depreciation

Unit I Numbers, Quantification and Numerical Applications

- Modulo Arithmetic
- Congruence modulo
- Allegation and Mixture
- Numerical problems on boats and streams; pipes and cistern; races and games Numerical inequalities

MONTH: MAY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12.5%

Unit VIII Linear Programming

• Introduction and related terminologies (constraints, objective function, optimization)

• Mathematical formulation of linear programming problems

• Different types of linear programming problems (Transportation and assignment problem)

• Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables

• Feasible and infeasible regions (bounded and unbounded)

 Feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three nontrivial constraints

MONTH: JUNE 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:

MONTH: JULY 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15 %

Unit II Algebra

- Matrices and types of matrices •
- Algebra of matrices •
- Equality of matrices, transpose of a matrix, Symmetric and skew symmetric matrix
- Determinants •
- Inverse of a matrix
- Solving system of simultaneous equations using matrix method and Cramer's Rule •

Unit III Calculus

- Higher Order Derivatives
- Application of derivatives

MONTH: AUGUST 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 17%

UNIT III CALCULUS(CONT.)

- Marginal cost and marginal revenue using derivatives •
- Increasing/Decreasing functions •
- Maxima and Minima •
- Integration •
- Indefinite integral as family of curves
- Definite integrals as area under the curve •
- Integration of simple algebraic functions (primitive, by substitution, by parts) •
- Application of Integration (consumer surplus-producer surplus) •

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 10.5%
UNIT III CALCULUS(CONT.)	
Differential equation (definition, order, d	lagraa)

Differential equation (definition, order, degree)

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15%

UNIT III CALCULUS(CONT.)

- Formulating and solving linear differential equation
- Application of differential equation (Growth and Decay Model) •

Unit IV Probability Distribution

- Probability Distribution
- Mathematical Expectation
- Variance
- Binomial Distribution
- Poisson distribution
- Normal distribution

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 5 %

Unit V Inferential StatisticsPopulation and sample

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023

- Parameter and statistics and statistical inferences
- t-Test (one sample t-test and two independent groups t-test)

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:
REVISION	

MONTH: JANUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:
REVISION	

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:
REVISION	

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	PHYSICS
TEXT BOOKS	NCERT
REFERENCE BOOKS	S L ARORA-NEW SIMPLIFIED PHYSICS

S. NO	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTIO N OF MARKS
1	Electrostatics	9
	Chapter–1: Electric Charges and Fields	
	Chapter-2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance	
2.	Current Electricity	8
	Chapter–3: Current Electricity	
3.	Magnetic Effects of Current and Magnetism	9
	Chapter–4: Moving Charges and Magnetism	
	Chapter–5: Magnetism and Matter	
4.	Electromagnetic Induction and Alternating Currents	9
	Chapter–6: Electromagnetic Induction	-
	Chapter 7: Alternating currents	
5	Electromagnetic Waves	17
	Chapter–8: Electromagnetic Waves	
	Optics	
	Chapter–9: Ray Optics and Optical Instruments	
6	Chapter–10: Wave Optics	
6.	Dual Nature of Radiation and Matter	11
	Chapter–11: Dual Nature of Radiation and Matter	
	Atoms and Nuclei	
	Chapter–12: Atoms	
	Chapter–13: Nuclei	

7.	Electronic Devices	7
	Chapter–14: Semiconductor -Electronics: Materials,	
	Devices and Simple Circuits	
	Total marks	70

APRIL – MAY--JULY- PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 20%

Unit I: Electrostatics

Chapter–1: Electric Charges and Fields Electric Charges; Conservation of charge, Coulomb's law-force between two point charges, forces between multiple charges; superposition principle and continuous charge distribution. Electric field, electric field due to a point charge, electric field lines, electric dipole, electric field due to a dipole, torque on a dipole in uniform electric fleld. Electric flux, statement of Gauss's theorem and its applications to find field due to infinitely long straight wire, uniformly charged infinite plane sheet and uniformly charged thin spherical shell (field inside and outside). Chapter-2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance Electric potential, potential difference, electric potential due to a point charge, a dipole and system of charges; equipotential surfaces, electrical potential energy of a system of two point charges and of electric dipole in an electrostatic field. Conductors and insulators, free charges and bound charges inside a conductor. Dielectrics and electric polarisation, capacitors and capacitance, combination of capacitors in series and in parallel, capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor with and without dielectric medium between the plates, energy stored in a capacitor. (no derivation, formulae only).

MONTH: AUGUST	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS	
	COVERED: 40%	
Unit II: Current Electricity		
Chapter–3: Current Electricity Electric current, flow of electric charges in a		
metallic conductor, drift velocity, mobility and their relation with electric		
current; Ohm's law, electrical resistance, V-I characteristics (linear and non-		
linear), electrical energy and power, electrical resistivity and conductivity,		
Carbon resistors, colour code for carbon resistors; series and parallel		
combinations of resistors; temperature dependence of resistance.		

Internal resistance of a cell, potential difference and emf of a cell, combination of cells in series and in parallel, Kirchhoff's laws, Wheatstone bridge.

Unit III: Magnetic Effects of Current and Magnetism

Chapter–4: Moving Charges and Magnetism

Concept of magnetic field, Oersted's experiment. Biot - Savart law and its application to current carrying circular loop. Ampere's law and its applications to infinitely long straight wire. Straight and toroidal solenoids (only qualitative treatment), force on a moving charge in uniform magnetic and electric fields. Force on a current-carrying conductor in a uniform magnetic field, force between two parallel current-carrying conductorsdefinition of ampere, torque experienced by a current loop in uniform magnetic field; moving coil galvanometer-its current sensitivity and conversion to ammeter and voltmeter.

Chapter–5: Magnetism and Matter

Current loop as a magnetic dipole and its magnetic dipole moment, magnetic dipole moment of a revolving electron, bar magnet as an equivalent solenoid, magnetic field lines; earth's magnetic field and magnetic elements.

MONTH: SEPTEMBER	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS		
	COVERED: 15%		
Unit IV: Electromagnetic Induction an	d Alternating Currents		
Electromagnetic induction; Faraday's I	aw, induced emf and current; Lenz's		
Law, Eddy currents. Self and mutual in	ductance, displacement current.		
Alternating currents, peak and rms val	Alternating currents, peak and rms value of alternating current/voltage;		
reactance and impedance; LC oscillations (qualitative treatment only), LCR			
series circuit, resonance; power in AC circuits, wattless current.			
AC generator and transformer.	-		
MONTH: OCTOBER	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS		
	COVERED: 20%		
Unit V: Electromagnetic waves Displace	cement current, Electromagnetic		
waves and their characteristics (qualitative ideas only).			
Transverse nature of electromagnetic waves. Electromagnetic spectrum			
(radio waves, microwaves, infrared, visible, ultraviolet, X-rays, gamma rays)			
including elementary facts about their uses			
Unit VI: Optics			

Wave optics: wave front and Huygens' principle, reflection and refraction of plane wave at a plane surface using wave fronts. Proof of laws of reflection and refraction using Huygens' principle. Interference, coherent sources, Young's double slit experiment and expression for fringe width. Diffraction due to a single slit, width of central maximum.

Optical instruments: Microscopes, astronomical telescopes (reflecting and refracting). Magnifying powers and resolving power of microscopes and astronomical telescopes.

RAY OPTICS

Ray Optics: Reflection of light, spherical mirrors, mirror formula, refraction of light, total internal reflection and its applications, optical fibres, refraction at spherical surfaces, lenses, thin lens formula, lensmaker's formula, magnification, power of a lens, combination of thin lenses in contact, refraction and dispersion of light through a prism. Scattering of light - blue colour of sky and reddish appearance of the sun at sunrise and sunset.

Unit VII: Dual Nature of Matter and Radiation

Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Hertz and Lenard's observations; Einstein's photoelectric equation-particle nature of light. Experimental study of photoelectric effect Matter waves-wave nature of particles, de-Broglie relation

MONTH: NOVEMBER	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS	
	COVERED: 5%	
Unit VIII: Atoms & Nuclei		
Chapter–12: Atoms		
Alpha-particle scattering experiment; Rutherford's model of atom; Bohr model, energy levels, hydrogen spectrum.		
Chapter–13: Nuclei Composition and size of nucleus Nuclear force Mass-		
energy relation, mass defect, nuclear fission, nuclear fusion.		
Unit IX: Electronic Devices		
Semiconductors; semiconductor diode – I-V characteristics in forward and reverse bias, diode as a rectifier.		

PRACTICALS-30 MARKS

Two experiments one from each section	7+7 Marks
Practical record [experiments and activities]	5 Marks
One activity from any section	3 Marks
Investigatory Project	3 Marks
Viva on experiments, activities and project	5 Marks

 To determine resistivity of two / three wires by plotting a graph between potential difference versus current.

To find resistance of a given wire / standard resistor using metre bridge.
 <u>OR</u>
 To verify the laws of combination (series) of resistances using a metre bridge.
 <u>OR</u>

To verify the laws of combination (parallel) of resistances using a metre bridge.

3. To compare the EMF of two given primary cells using potentiometer.

<u>OR</u>

To determine the internal resistance of given primary cell using potentiometer.

- 4. To determine resistance of a galvanometer by half-deflection method and to find its figure of merit.
- 5. To convert the given galvanometer (of known resistance and figure of merit) into a voltmeter of desired range and to verify the same.

OR

To convert the given galvanometer (of known resistance and figure of merit) into an ammeter of desired range and to verify the same.

- 6. To find the frequency of AC mains with a sonometer.
 - 1. To measure the resistance and impedance of an inductor with or without iron core.
 - 2. To measure resistance, voltage (AC/DC), current (AC) and check continuity of a given circuit using multimeter.
 - 3. To assemble a household circuit comprising three bulbs, three (on/off) switches, a fuse and a power source.
 - 4. To assemble the components of a given electrical circuit.
 - 5. To study the variation in potential drop with length of a wire for a steady current.
 - 6. To draw the diagram of a given open circuit comprising at least a battery, resistor/rheostat, key, ammeter and voltmeter. Mark the components that are not connected in proper order and correct the circuit and also the circuit diagram.

- To find the focal length of a convex lens by plotting graphs between u and v or between 1/u and1/v.
- 2. To find the focal length of a convex mirror, using a convex lens.

OR

To find the focal length of a concave lens, using a convex lens.

- To determine angle of minimum deviation for a given prism by plotting a graph between angle of incidence and angle of deviation.
- 4. To determine refractive index of a glass slab using a travelling microscope.
- 5. To find refractive index of a liquid by using convex lens and plane mirror.
- 6. To draw the I-V characteristic curve for a p-n junction diode in forward bias and reverse bias.
 - 1. To identify a diode, an LED, a resistor and a capacitor from a mixed collection of such items.
 - Use of multimeter to see the unidirectional flow of current in case of a diode and an LED and check whether a given electronic component (e.g., diode) is in working order.
 - 3. To study effect of intensity of light (by varying distance of the source) on an LDR.
 - 4. To observe refraction and lateral deviation of a beam of light incident obliquely on a glass slab.
 - 5. To observe polarization of light using two Polaroids.
 - 6. To observe diffraction of light due to a thin slit.
 - To study the nature and size of the image formed by a (i) convex lens, (ii) concave mirror, on a screen by using a candle and a screen (for different distances of the candle from the lens/mirror).
 - To obtain a lens combination with the specified focal length by using two lenses from the given set of lenses.

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	Chemistry
TEXT BOOKS	NCERT Textbook Part 1 and Part 2
REFERENCE BOOKS	Modern's ABC of Chemistry (Part 1 & 2) by S. P.
	Jauhar

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1	Solutions	7
2	Electrochemistry	9
3	Chemical Kinetics	7
4	d -and f -Block Elements	7
5	Coordination Compounds	7
6	Haloalkanes and Haloarenes	6
7	Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers	6
8	Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids	8
9	Amines	6
10	Biomolecules	7
		Total - 70

MONTH: APRIL 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:20
	%

Solutions

Types of solutions, expression of concentration of solutions of solids in liquids, solubility of gases in liquids, solid solutions, Raoult's law, colligative properties - relative lowering of vapour pressure, elevation of boiling point, depression of freezing point, osmotic pressure, determination of molecular masses using colligative properties, abnormal molecular mass, Van't Hoff factor

Electrochemistry

Redox reactions, EMF of a cell, standard electrode potential, Nernst equation and its application to chemical cells, Relation between Gibbs energy change and EMF of a cell, conductance in electrolytic solutions, specific and molar conductivity, variations of conductivity with concentration, Kohlrausch's Law, electrolysis and law of electrolysis (elementary idea), dry cellelectrolytic cells and Galvanic cells, lead accumulator, fuel cells, corrosion.

MONTH: MAY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:10	
	%	
Chemical Kinetics		
Rate of a reaction (Average and instantaneous), factors affecting rate of reaction: concentration,		
temperature, catalyst; order and molecularity of a reaction, rate law and specific rate constant,		

integrated rate equations and half-life (only for zero and first order reactions), concept of collision theory (elementary idea, no mathematical treatment), activation energy, Arrhenius equation.

MONTH: JULY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _20
	%

Haloalkanes and Haloarenes.

Haloalkanes: Nomenclature, nature of C–X bond, physical and chemical properties, optical rotation mechanism of substitution reactions.

Haloarenes: Nature of C–X bond, substitution reactions (Directive influence of halogen in monosubstituted compounds only).

Uses and environmental effects of - dichloromethane, trichloromethane, tetrachloromethane, iodoform, freons, DDT.

Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers

Alcohols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties (of primary alcohols only), identification of primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols, mechanism of dehydration, uses with special reference to methanol and ethanol.

Phenols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, acidic nature of phenol, electrophillic substitution reactions, uses of phenols.

Ethers: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses.

MONTH: AUGUST 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _20
	%

Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids

Aldehydes and Ketones: Nomenclature, nature of carbonyl group, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, mechanism of nucleophilic addition, reactivity of alpha hydrogen in aldehydes, uses.

Carboxylic Acids: Nomenclature, acidic nature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties; uses.

Amines

Amines: Nomenclature, classification, structure, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses, identification of primary, secondary and tertiary amines.

Diazonium salts: Preparation, chemical reactions and importance in synthetic organic chemistry.

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:10
	%

d and f Block Elements

General introduction, electronic configuration, occurrence and characteristics of transition metals, general trends in properties of the first row transition metals – metallic character, ionization enthalpy, oxidation states, ionic radii, colour, catalytic property, magnetic properties, interstitial compounds, alloy formation, preparation and properties of K2Cr2O7 and KMnO4.

Lanthanoids - Electronic configuration, oxidation states, chemical reactivity and lanthanoid contraction and its consequences.

Actinoids - Electronic configuration, oxidation states and comparison with lanthanoids.

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:10
	%

Coordination Compounds

Coordination compounds - Introduction, ligands, coordination number, colour, magnetic properties and shapes, IUPAC nomenclature of mononuclear coordination compounds. Bonding, Werner's theory, VBT, and CFT; structure and stereoisomerism, importance of coordination compounds (in qualitative analysis, extraction of metals and biological system).

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 10
	%

Biomolecules

Carbohydrates - Classification (aldoses and ketoses), monosaccahrides (glucose and fructose), D-L configuration oligosaccharides (sucrose, lactose, maltose), polysaccharides (starch, cellulose, glycogen); Importance of carbohydrates.

Proteins -Elementary idea of - amino acids, peptide bond, polypeptides, proteins, structure of proteins - primary, secondary, tertiary structure and quaternary structures (qualitative idea only), denaturation of proteins; enzymes. Hormones - Elementary idea excluding structure. Vitamins - Classification and functions. Nucleic Acids: DNA and RNA.

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%
REVISION	

PRACTICALS

Evaluation Scheme for Examination	
Volumetric Analysis	08
Salt Analysis	08
Content Based Experiment	06
Project Work	04
Class record and viva	04
Total	30

PRACTICAL SYLLABUS

Micro-chemical methods are available for several of the practical experiments. Wherever

possible, such techniques should be used.

A. Surface Chemistry

(a) Preparation of one lyophilic and one lyophobic sol

Lyophilic sol - starch, egg albumin and gum

Lyophobic sol - aluminium hydroxide, ferric hydroxide, arsenous sulphide.

(b) Dialysis of sol-prepared in (a) above.

(c) Study of the role of emulsifying agents in stabilizing the emulsion of different oils.

B. Chemical Kinetics

(a) Effect of concentration and temperature on the rate of reaction between Sodium Thiosulphate and Hydrochloric acid.

- (b) Study of reaction rates of any one of the following:
- (i) Reaction of Iodide ion with Hydrogen Peroxide at room temperature using different

concentration of lodide ions.

(ii) Reaction between Potassium Iodate, (KIO3) and Sodium Sulphite: (Na2SO3) using starch solution

as indicator (clock reaction).

C. Thermochemistry

Any one of the following experiments

- i) Enthalpy of dissolution of Copper Sulphate or Potassium Nitrate.
- ii) Enthalpy of neutralization of strong acid (HCI) and strong base (NaOH).

iii) Determination of enthaply change during interaction (Hydrogen bond formation) between Acetone and Chloroform.

D. Electrochemistry

Variation of cell potential in Zn/Zn2+|| Cu2+/Cu with change in concentration of electrolytes (CuSO4 or ZnSO4) at room temperature.

E. Chromatography

i) Separation of pigments from extracts of leaves and flowers by paper chromatography and

determination of Rf values.

ii) Separation of constituents present in an inorganic mixture containing two cations only (constituents having large difference in Rf values to be provided).

F. Preparation of Inorganic Compounds

Preparation of double salt of Ferrous Ammonium Sulphate or Potash Alum. Preparation

of Potassium Ferric Oxalate.

G. Preparation of Organic Compounds

Preparation of any one of the following compounds

i) Acetanilide ii) Di -benzalAcetone iii) p-Nitroacetanilide iv) Aniline yellow or 2 - Naphthol Anilinedye.

H. Tests for the functional groups present in organic compounds:

Unsaturation, alcoholic, phenolic, aldehydic, ketonic, carboxylic and amino (Primary) groups.

I. Characteristic tests of carbohydrates, fats and proteins in pure samples and their detection in

given foodstuffs.

J. Determination of concentration/ molarity of KMnO4 solution by titrating it against a standard

solution of:

i) Oxalic acid,

ii) Ferrous Ammonium Sulphate

(Students will be required to prepare standard solutions by weighing themselves).

Qualitative analysis

Determination of one cation and one anion in a given salt.

Cation : Pb^{2+} , Cu^{2+} As³⁺, Al³⁺, Fe³⁺, Mn²⁺, Zn²⁺, Cu²⁺, Ni²⁺, Ca²⁺, Sr²⁺, Ba²⁺, Mg²⁺, NH₄⁺ Anions: $(CO_3)^{2-}$, S²⁻, $(SO_3)^{2-}$, $(NO_2)^-$, $(SO_4)^{2-}$, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, PO³⁻₄, $(C_2O_4)^{2-}$, CH₃COO⁻, NO₃⁻ (Note: Insoluble salts excluded)

PROJECT

Scientific investigations involving laboratory testing and collecting information from other sources A

few suggested Projects.

- Study of the presence of oxalate ions in guava fruit at different stages of ripening.
- Study of quantity of casein present in different samples of milk.

• Preparation of soybean milk and its comparison with the natural milk with respect to curd formation, effect of temperature, etc.

• Study of the effect of Potassium Bisulphate as food preservative under various conditions (temperature, concentration, time, etc.)

• Study of digestion of starch by salivary amylase and effect of pH and temperature on it.

• Comparative study of the rate of fermentation of following materials: wheat flour, gram flour, potato juice, carrot juice, etc.

• Extraction of essential oils present in Saunf (aniseed), Ajwain (carum), Illaichi (cardamom).

• Study of common food adulterants in fat, oil, butter, sugar, turmeric power, chilli powder and pepper.

Note: Any other investigatory project, which involves about 10 periods of work, can be chosen with the approval of the teacher.

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	BIOLOGY
TEXT BOOKS	Biology Textbook for XII (NCERT)
REFERENCE BOOKS	NIL

UNIT	TITLE	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
VI	Reproduction	16
VII	Genetics and Evolution	20
VIII	Biology and Human Welfare	12
IX	Biotechnology and its Applications	12
Х	Ecology and Environment	10
	TOTAL	70

MONTH: MARCH-APRIL 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 23%

UNIT VI: REPRODUCTION

Chapter: Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants

Flower structure; development of male and female gametophytes; pollination - types, agencies and examples; out breeding devices; pollen-pistil interaction; double fertilization; post fertilization events - development of endosperm and embryo, development of seed and formation of fruit; special modes- apomixis, parthenocarpy, polyembryony; Significance of seed dispersal and fruit formation.

Chapter: Human Reproduction

Male reproductive system; microscopic anatomy of testis, Female reproductive system; microscopic anatomy of ovary; gametogenesis -spermatogenesis and oogenesis; menstrual cycle; fertilisation, embryo development upto blastocyst formation, implantation; pregnancy and placenta formation (elementary idea); parturition (elementary idea); lactation (elementary idea).

Chapter: Reproductive Health

Need for reproductive health and prevention of Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs); birth control - need and methods, contraception and medical termination of pregnancy (MTP); amniocentesis; infertility and assisted reproductive technologies - IVF, ZIFT, GIFT (elementary idea for general awareness).

MONTH: MAY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 8%

UNIT VII: GENETICS AND EVOLUTION

Chapter: Principles of Inheritance and Variation

Heredity and variation: Mendelian inheritance; deviations from Mendelism – incomplete dominance, co-dominance, multiple alleles and inheritance of blood groups, pleiotropy; elementary idea of polygenic inheritance; chromosome theory of inheritance; chromosomes and genes; Sex determination - in humans, birds and honey bee; linkage and crossing over; sex linked inheritance

- haemophilia, colour blindness; Mendelian disorders in humans - thalassemia; chromosomal disorders in humans; Down's syndrome, Turner's and Klinefelter's syndromes.

MONTH: JULY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15%

UNIT VII: GENETICS AND EVOLUTION (contd.)

Chapter: Molecular Basis of Inheritance

Search for genetic material and DNA as genetic material; Structure of DNA and RNA; DNA packaging, DNA replication; Central Dogma; transcription, genetic code, translation; gene 8 expression and regulation - lac operon; Genome, Human and rice genome projects; DNA fingerprinting.

Chapter: Evolution

Origin of life; biological evolution and evidences for biological evolution (palaeontology, comparative anatomy, embryology and molecular evidences); Darwin's contribution, modern synthetic theory of evolution; Mechanism of evolution - variation (mutation and recombination) and natural selection with examples, types of natural selection.

MONTH: AUGUST 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 16%

UNIT VII: GENETICS AND EVOLUTION (contd.)

Chapter: Evolution (contd.)

Gene flow and genetic drift; Hardy - Weinberg's principle; adaptive radiation; human evolution.

UNIT VIII: BIOLOGY AND HUMAN WELFARE

Chapter: Human Health and Diseases

Pathogens; parasites causing human diseases (malaria, dengue, chikungunya, filariasis, ascariasis, typhoid, pneumonia, common cold, amoebiasis, ring worm) and their control; Basic concepts of immunology - vaccines; cancer, HIV and AIDS; Adolescence - drug and alcohol abuse.

Chapter: Microbes in Human Welfare

Microbes in food processing, industrial production, sewage treatment, energy generation and microbes as bio-control agents and bio-fertilizers. Antibiotics; production and judicious use.

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15%

UNIT IX: BIOTECHNOLOGY AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Chapter: Biotechnology - Principles and Processes Genetic Engineering (Recombinant DNA Technology).

Chapter: Biotechnology and its Applications

Application of biotechnology in health and agriculture: Human insulin and vaccine production, stem cell technology, gene therapy; genetically modified organisms - Bt crops; transgenic animals; biosafety issues, biopiracy and patents.

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15%

UNIT X: ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT

Chapter: Organisms and Populations

Population interactions - mutualism, competition, predation, parasitism; population attributes - growth, birth rate and death rate, age distribution. (Topics excluded: Organism and its Environment, Major Aboitic Factors, Responses to Abioitic Factors, Adaptations)

Chapter: Ecosystem

Ecosystems: Patterns, components; productivity and decomposition; energy flow; pyramids of number, biomass, energy. (Topics excluded: Ecological Succession and Nutrient Cycles)

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 8%
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UNIT X: ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT (contd.)

Chapter: Biodiversity and its Conservation

Biodiversity-Concept, patterns, importance; loss of biodiversity; biodiversity conservation; hotspots, endangered organisms, extinction, Red Data Book, Sacred Groves, biosphere reserves, national parks, wildlife, sanctuaries and Ramsar sites.

PRACTICALS

Recommended Lab Manual:

Comprehensive Lab Manual in Biology for Class XII, Published by Laxmi Publications

Evaluation Scheme - Max. Marks: 30

Evaluation Scheme	MARKS
One Major experiment (5)	5
One Minor experiment (2 and 3)	4
Slide Preparation (1 and 4)	5
Spotting	7
Practical Record + Viva Voice	4
Investigatory Project and its Viva	5
Total	30

A. List of Experiments

- 1. Prepare a temporary mount to observe pollen germination.
- 2. Study the plant population density by quadrat method.
- 3. Study the plant population frequency by quadrat method.
- 4. Prepare a temporary mount of onion root tip to study mitosis.
- 5. Isolate DNA from available plant material such as spinach, green pea seeds, papaya, etc.

B. Study and observer the following (Spotting):

- 1. Flowers adapted to pollination by different agencies (wind, insects, birds).
- 2. Pollen germination on stigma through a permanent slide or scanning electron micrograph.

3. Identification of stages of gamete development, i.e., T.S. of testis and T.S. of ovary through permanent slides (from grasshopper/mice).

4. Meiosis in onion bud cell or grasshopper testis through permanent slides.

- 5. T.S. of blastula through permanent slides (Mammalian).
- 6. Mendelian inheritance using seeds of different colour/sizes of any plant.

7. Prepared pedigree charts of any one of the genetic traits such as rolling of tongue, blood groups, ear lobes, widow's peak and colour blindness.

8. Controlled pollination - emasculation, tagging and bagging.

9. Common disease causing organisms like Ascaris, Entamoeba, Plasmodium, any fungus causing ringworm through permanent slides, models or virtual images or specimens. Comment on symptoms of diseases that they cause.

10. Models specimen showing symbolic association in root modules of leguminous plants, Cuscuta on host, lichens.

11. Flash cards models showing examples of homologous and analogous organs

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	ACCOUNTANCY
TEXT BOOKS	Accountancy for class XII- NCERT
	PART1 and 2
REFERENCE BOOKS	1. Accounting for partnership firms – D. K. Goel
	2. Accounting for company accounts – D.K. Goel
	3. Analysis of financial statements - D.K. Goel

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
	Unit 1. Accounting for Partnership Firms	36
	Unit 2. Accounting for Companies	24
	Unit 3. Analysis of Financial Statements	12
	Unit 4. Cash Flow Statement	8
	PROJECT WORK	20
		100

MONTH: APRIL 2022

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 9 %

Accounting for Partnership Firms

□ Partnership: features, Partnership Deed.

 $\hfill\square$ Provisions of the Indian Partnership Act 1932 in the absence of partnership deed.

□ Fixed v/s fluctuating capital accounts. Preparation of Profit and Loss

Appropriation account- division of profit among partners, guarantee of profits.

□ Past adjustments (relating to interest on capital, interest on drawing, salary and profit sharing ratio).

Goodwill: meaning, nature, factors affecting and methods of valuation - average profit, super profit and capitalization.

Change in the Profit Sharing Ratio among the existing partners - sacrificing ratio, gaining ratio, accounting for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities and treatment of reserves, accumulated profits and losses. Preparation of revaluation account and balance sheet.

Admission of a partner - effect of admission of a partner on change in the profit sharing ratio, treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26),

MONTH: MAY 2022	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12 %

Admission of a partner - effect of admission of a partner on change in the profit sharing ratio, treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities, treatment of reserves, accumulated profits and losses, adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and balance sheet.

□ Retirement and death of a partner: effect of retirement / death of a partner on change in profit sharing ratio, treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities,

MONTH: JULY 2022

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15 %

Retirement and death of a partner:

adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves, adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and balance sheet. Preparation of loan account of the retiring partner.

□ Calculation of deceased partner's share of profit till the date of death.

Preparation of deceased partner's capital account and his executor's account. Dissolution of a partnership firm: meaning of dissolution of partnership and partnership firm, types of dissolution of a firm.

Settlement of accounts - preparation of realization account, and other related accounts: capital accounts of partners and cash/bank a/c (excluding piecemeal distribution, sale to a company and insolvency of partner(s)).

MONTH: AUGUST 2022

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 34 %

Accounting for Share Capital

□ Features and types of companies.

 $\hfill\square$ Share and share capital: nature and types.

□ Accounting for share capital: issue and allotment of equity and preferences shares.

Public subscription of shares – over subscription and under subscription of shares; issue at par and at premium, calls in advance and arrears (excluding interest), issue of shares for consideration other than cash.

□ Concept of Private Placement and Employee Stock Option Plan (ESOP), Sweat Equity.

 \Box Accounting treatment of forfeiture and reissue of shares.

□ Disclosure of share capital in the Balance Sheet of a company.

Accounting for Debentures

□ Debentures: Meaning, types, Issue of debentures at par, at a premium and at a discount. Issue of debentures for consideration other than cash; Issue of debentures with terms of redemption; debentures as collateral security-concept, interest on debentures. Writing off discount / loss on issue of debentures.

PROJECT WORK

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 4 %

Financial statements of a Company:

Meaning, Nature, Uses and importance of financial Statement Statement of Profit and Loss and Balance Sheet in prescribed form with major headings and sub headings (as per Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013)

MONTH: OCTOBER 2022	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 8 %		
Financial Statement Analysis: Meaning, Significance Objectives, importance and limitations.			
□ Tools for Financial Statement Analysis:	Comparativo statomonto common sizo		
statements, Ratio analysis, Cash flow ana	•		
Tools for Financial Statement Analysis: Comparative statements, common size			
statements-preparation			
\Box Accounting Ratios: Meaning, Objectives, Advantages, classification and			
computation.			
□ Liquidity Ratios: Current ratio and Quick ratio.			
□ Solvency Ratios: Debt to Equity Ratio, Total Asset to Debt Ratio, Proprietary			
Ratio and Interest Coverage Ratio. Debt to Capital Employed Ratio.			
Activity Ratios: Inventory Turnover Ratio, Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio,			
Trade Payables Turnover Ratio, Fixed Asset Turnover Ratio, Net Asset Turnover			
Ratio and Working Capital Turnover Ratio.			
Profitability Ratios: Gross Profit Ratio, Operating Ratio, Operating Profit Ratio,			
Net Profit Ratio and Return on Investment.			

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 18 %

Meaning, objectives Benefits, Cash and Cash Equivalents, Classification of Activities and preparation (as per AS 3 (Revised) (Indirect Method only) PROJECT WORK

MONTH: DECEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%
REVISION WORK	

MONTH: JANUARY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %	٦

REVISION WORK

 MONTH: FEBRUARY 2023
 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _____%

 REVISION WORK
 REVISION WORK

MONTH: MARCH 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%

SYLLABUS 2023 – 2024		
CLASS	XII	
NAME OF THE SUBJECT BUSINESS STUDIES		
TEXT BOOKS	BUSINESS STUDIES (PART 1 AND 2)- NCERT	
REFERENCE BOOKS	BUSINESS STUDIES (PART 1 AND 2) – SANDEEP	
	GARG	

UNITS	NAME OF THE CHAPTERS	DISTRIBUTION	
		OF MARKS	
Part A	Principles and Functions of Management		
1.	Nature and Significance of Management	16	
2	Principles of Management		
3	Business Environment		
4	Planning	14	
5	Organising		
6	Staffing		
7	Directing	20	
8	Controlling		
	Total	50	
Part B	Business Finance and Marketing		
9	Financial Management	15	
10	Financial Markets		
11	Marketing Management	15	
12	Consumer Protection		
	Total	30	
	Part C: Project Work	20	

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:12 %

Part A: Principles and Functions of Management

Unit 1: Nature and Significance of Management :

- Management- concept, objectives and importance.
- Management as Science, Art and Profession.
- Levels of Management

MONTH: APRIL 2023

- Management functions- planning, organising, staffing, directing and controlling.
- Coordination- concept and importance.

UNIT 2 : Principles of Management :

- Principles of Management- concept and significance.
- Fayol's principles of management.
- Taylor's Scientific management- principles and techniques.

MONTH: MAY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:21 %

Unit 3: Management and Business Environment :

- Business Environment- concept and importance.
- Dimensions of Business Environment- Economic, Social, Technological, Political and Legal.
- Demonetisation concept and features

Unit 4: Planning :

- Concept, importance and limitations.
- Planning process
- Single use and standing plans. Objectives, Strategy, Policy, Procedure, Method, Rule, Budget and Programme.

Part C Project Work

MONTH: JULY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:13 %

Unit 5: Organising

- Concept and importance.
- Organising Process.
- Structure of organization- functional and divisional- concept.
- Formal and informal organization concept.
- Delegation: concept, elements and importance.
- Decentralization: concept and importance.

UNIT 6 : STAFFING

- Staffing: Concept and importance
- Staffing as a part of human resource development
- Staffing process
- Recruitment process
- Selection process
- Training and Development Concept and importance, Methods of training on the job and off the job vestibule training, apprenticeship training and internship training

MONTH: AUGUST 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:25 %

Unit 7: Directing

- Concept and importance
- Elements of Directing
- Motivation- concept, Maslow's hierarchy of needs, Financial and non-financial incentives.
- Leadership- concept, styles- authoritative, democratic and laissez faire.
- Communication-concept, Elements in communication process, formal and informal

communication, barriers to effective communication, how to overcome the barriers

Unit 8: Controlling

- Concept and importance.
- Relationship between planning and controlling
- Steps in the process of control

PART B: BUSINESS FINANCE AND MARKETING

Unit 9: Financial Management

- Concept , role and objective of Financial Management.
- Financial Decisions: investment, financing and dividend- Meaning and factors affecting.
- Financial Planning- concept and importance.

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 2 %

Unit 9: Financial Management

- Capital Structure Concept and factors affecting capital structure
- Fixed and Working Capital Concept and factors affecting their requirements.

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 22 %

Unit 10: Financial Markets

- Financial Markets: Concept , functions and types.
- Money market.
- Capital market and its types (primary and secondary),
- Stock Exchange Meaning, Functions and trading procedure
- Securities and Exchange Board of India(SEBI) objectives and functions.

UNIT 11 MARKETING

- Marketing Concept, features, functions and philosophies -Product, Prize and Standard
- Marketing Mix Concept and elements
- Product branding, labelling and packaging –Concept
- Price Concept, Factors determining price
- Physical Distribution concept, components, channels of distribution.
- Promotion Concept and elements; Advertising, Personal Selling, Sales Promotion and Public Relations

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 5%

Unit 12: Consumer Protection

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023

- Concept and importance of consumer protection as per Consumer Protection Act 2019.
- Consumer Protection Act 2019
 - Meaning of consumer and consumer protection
 - Rights and responsibilities of consumers
 - Who can file a complaint and against whom?
 - Redressal machinery.
 - Remedies available.
- - Role of consumer organisation and NGO

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024		
CLASS XII		
NAME OF THE SUBJECT COMPUTER SCIENCE		
TEXT BOOKS NCERT		
REFERENCE BOOKS SUMITA ARORA ,DHANPAT RAI PUBLICATION		

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1	Computational Thinking and Programming-2	40
11	Computer Networks	10
III	Database Management	20
	THEORY	70
	PRACTICAL	30
	TOTAL	100

MONTH: APRIL 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12.5 %
Devision of Duthen tenies severed in Class VI	

Revision of Python topics covered in Class XI.

Functions: types of function (built-in functions, functions defined in module, user defined functions), creating user defined function, arguments and parameters, default parameters, positional parameters, function returning value(s), flow of execution, scope of a variable (global scope, local scope)

Introduction to files, types of files (Text file, Binary file, CSV file), relative and absolute paths Exception Handling: Introduction, handling exceptions using try-except-finally blocks Text file: opening a text file, text file open modes (r, r+, w, w+, a, a+), closing a text file, opening a file using with clause, writing/appending data to a text file using write() and writelines(), reading from a text file using read(), readline() and readlines(), seek and tell methods, manipulation of data in a text file.

MONTH: MAY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12.5%

Binary file: basic operations on a binary file: open using file open modes (rb, rb+, wb, wb+, ab, ab+), close a binary file, import pickle module, dump() and load() method, read, write/create, search, append and update operations in a binary file

CSV file: import csv module, open / close csv file, write into a csv file using csv.writer() and read from a csv file using csv.reader()

Evolution of networking: introduction to computer networks, evolution of networking (ARPANET, NSFNET, INTERNET)

MONTH: JUNE 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _	%

MONTH: JULY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 17 %

Data Structure: Stack, operations on stack (push & pop), implementation of stack using list.

Data communication terminologies: concept of communication, components of data communication (sender, receiver, message, communication media, protocols), measuring capacity of communication media (bandwidth, data transfer rate), IP address, switching techniques (Circuit switching, Packet switching)

Transmission media: Wired communication media (Twisted pair cable, Co-axial cable, Fiber-optic cable), Wireless media (Radio waves, Micro waves, Infrared waves)

Network devices (Modem, Ethernet card, RJ45, Repeater, Hub, Switch, Router, Gateway, WIFI card)

Network protocol: HTTP, FTP, PPP, SMTP, TCP/IP, POP3, HTTPS, TELNET, VoIP

MONTH: AUGUST 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 16 %

Network topologies and Network types: types of networks (PAN, LAN, MAN, WAN), networking topologies (Bus, Star, Tree)

Introduction to web services: WWW, Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML), Extensible Markup Language (XML), domain names, URL, website, web browser, web servers, web hosting

Database concepts:

Introduction to database concepts and its need

Relational data model: relation, attribute, tuple, domain, degree, cardinality, keys (candidate key, primary key, alternate key, foreign key)

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15 %
Structured Query Language: introduction, Data Definition Language and Data Manipulation	
Language, data type (char(n), varchar(n), int, float, date), constraints (not null, unique, primary	
key), create database, use database, show databases, drop database, show tables, create table,	
describe table, alter table (add and remove an attribute, add and remove primary key), drop	
table, insert, delete, select.	

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12 %
Operators (mathematical, relational and logical), aliasing, distinct clause, where clause, in,	
between, order by, meaning of null, is null, is not null, like, update command, delete command,	
aggregate functions (max, min, avg, sum, count),	group by, having clause, joins: cartesian product
on two tables, equi-join and natural join.	

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 15 %

Interface of python with an SQL database: connecting SQL with Python, performing insert, update, delete queries using cursor, display data by using fetchone(), fetchall(), rowcount. Creating database connectivity applications, use of %s format specifier or format() to perform queries.

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%
Revision	

MONTH: JANUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %
Revision	

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %
Revision	

Suggested Practical List:

Python Programming

- Read a text file line by line and display each word separated by a #.
- Read a text file and display the number of vowels/consonants/uppercase/lowercase characters in the file.
- Remove all the lines that contain the character 'a' in a file and write it to another file.
- Create a binary file with name and roll number. Search for a given roll number and display the name, if not found display appropriate message.
- Create a binary file with roll number, name and marks. Input a roll number and update the marks. Write a random number generator that generatesrandom numbers between 1 and 6 (simulates a dice).
- Write a Python program to implement a stack using list.
- Create a CSV file by entering user-id and password, read and search the password for given userid.

Database Management

• Create a student table and insert data. Implement the following SQL commands on the student table: o ALTER table to add new attributes / modify data type / drop attribute o UPDATE table to modify data o ORDER By to display data in ascending / descending order o DELETE to remove tuple(s) o GROUP BY and find the min, max, sum, count and average

- Similar exercise may be framed for other cases.
- Integrate SQL with Python by importing suitable module.

SYLLABUS 2023 – 2024			
CLASS XII			
NAME OF THE SUBJECT INFORMATICS PRACTICES			
TEXT BOOKS NCERT			
REFERENCE BOOKS SUMITA ARORA DHANPAT RAI PUBLICATION			

SYLLABUS:

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
1.	Data Handling using Pandas and Data Visualization	25
2.	Database Query using SQL	25
3.	Introduction to Computer Networks	10
4.	Societal Impacts	10
	Project & Practical	30
	Total	100

MONTH: APRIL 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12.5 %

Database Query using SQL Math functions: POWER (), ROUND (), MOD (). Text functions: UCASE ()/UPPER (), LCASE ()/LOWER (), MID ()/SUBSTRING ()/SUBSTR (), LENGTH (), LEFT (), RIGHT (), INSTR (), LTRIM (), RTRIM (), TRIM ().

Data Handling using Pandas -I

Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib.

Data structures in Pandas - Series and Data Frames.

Series: Creation of Series from – ndarray, dictionary, scalar value; mathematical operations; Head and Tail, functions; Selection, Indexing and Slicing.

MONTH: MAY 2023PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 13 %Data Frames: creation - from dictionary of Series, list of dictionaries, Text/CSV files; display; iteration;Operations on rows and columns: add, select, delete, rename;Head and Tail functions; Indexing using Labels,Boolean Indexing.

Importing/Exporting Data between CSV files and Data Frames.

MONTH: JUNE 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 18%

Data Visualization

Purpose of plotting; drawing and saving following types of plots using Matplotlib – line Plot.

Purpose of plotting; drawing and saving following types of plots using Matplotlib – line plot, bar graph ,histogram Customizing plots: adding label, title, and legend in plots.

MONTH: AUGUST 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 18 %

Introduction to networks, Types of network: LAN, MAN, WAN. Network Devices: modem, hub, switch, repeater, router, gateway

Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree, Mesh. Introduction to Internet, URL, WWW, and its applications- Web, email, Chat, VoIP.

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 14 %

Date Functions: NOW (), DATE (), MONTH (), MONTHNAME (), YEAR (), DAY (), DAYNAME ().

Aggregate Functions: MAX (), MIN (), AVG (), SUM (), COUNT (); using COUNT (*).

Website: Introduction, difference between a website and webpage, static vs dynamic web page, web server and hosting of a website.

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 12 %

Querying and manipulating data using Group by, Having, Order by.

E-waste: hazards and management.

Awareness about health concerns related to the usage of technology.

Web Browsers: Introduction, commonly used browsers, browser settings, add-ons and

plug-ins, cookies.

Societal Impacts

Digital footprint, net and communication etiquettes, data protection, intellectual property rights (IPR), plagiarism, licensing and copyright, free and open source software (FOSS), cybercrime and cyber laws, hacking, phishing, cyber bullying, overview of Indian IT Act.

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%
REVISION	

MONTH: JANUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:%
REVISION	

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %	
REVISION		

Suggested Practical List

Data Handling

1. Create a panda's series from a dictionary of values and a ndarray

2. Given a Series, print all the elements that are above the 75th percentile.

3. Create a Data Frame quarterly sales where each row contains the item category, item

name, and expenditure. Group the rows by the category and print the total expenditure per category.

4. Create a data frame for examination result and display row labels, column labels data types of each column and the dimensions

5. Filter out rows based on different criteria such as duplicate rows.

6. Importing and exporting data between pandas and CSV file

Visualization

1. Given the school result data, analyses the performance of the students on different parameters, e.g subject wise or class wise.

2. For the Data frames created above, analyze, and plot appropriate charts with title and legend.

3. Take data of your interest from an open source (e.g. data.gov.in), aggregate and summarize it. Then plot it using different plotting functions of the Matplotlib library.

Data Management

1. Create a student table with the student id, name, and marks as attributes where the student id is the primary key.

2. Insert the details of a new student in the above table.

3. Delete the details of a student in the above table.

4. Use the select command to get the details of the students with marks more than 80.

5. Find the min, max, sum, and average of the marks in a student marks table.

6. Find the total number of customers from each country in the table (customer ID,

customer Name, country) using group by.

7. Write a SQL query to order the (student ID, marks) table in descending order of the

marks.

SYLLABUS PSYCHOLOGY 2023 - 2024			
CLASS XII			
NAME OF THE	PSYCHOLOGY		
SUBJECT			
TEXT BOOKS	NCERT		
REFERENCE BOOKS			

SYLLABUS:

Units	Topics	No. of periods	Marks
Ι	Variations in Psychological Attributes	30	13
II	Self and Personality	32	13
III	Meeting Life Challenges	23	9
IV	Psychological Disorders	30	12
V	Therapeutic Approaches	25	9
VI	Attitude and Social Cognition	16	8
VII	Social Influence and Group Processes	14	6
	Total	170	70

PRACTICALS-30 MARKS

60 periods

A. Development of case profile:

Using appropriate methods like interview, observation & psychological tests. B. Test administration:

Students are required to administer and interpret five psychological tests related to various psychological attributes like intelligence, aptitude, attitude, personality, etc. C. In the Practical examination, the student will be required to administer and interpret two psychological tests.

Practical file and case profile: 10 marks Viva voce (case profile and two practicals): 05 marks Two practicals: 15 marks (05 marks for conduct of experiment and 10 marks for reporting)

Total= 30 Marks

MONTH: APRIL 2023	PERCENTAGE	OF	SYLLABUS
	COVERED: 19 %		

UNIT I Variations in Psychological Attributes *The topics in this unit are:*

1. Introduction

- 2. Individual Differences in Human Functioning
- 3. Assessment of Psychological Attributes
- 4. Intelligence

5. Psychometric Theories of Intelligence, Information Processing Theory: Planning, Attention-arousal and Simultaneous successive Model of Intelligence, Triarchic Theory of Intelligence; Theory of Multiple Intelligences.

- 6. Individual Differences in Intelligence
- 7. Culture and Intelligence
- 8. Emotional Intelligence
- 9. Special Abilities: Aptitude: Nature and Measurement
- 10. Creativity

Unit II Self and Personality

The topics in this unit are:

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Self and Personality
- 3. Concept of Self
- 4. Cognitive and Behavioural aspects of Self
- 5. Culture and Self
- 6. Concept of Personality

Major Approaches to the Study of Personality

- Type Approaches
- Trait Approaches
- Psychodynamic Approach and Post Freudian Approaches

MONTH: MAY 2023	PERCENTAGE	OF	SYLLABUS
	COVERED: 16%		
Unit II Self and Personality			
Behavioural Approach			
Cultural Approach			
Humanistic Approach			
• Assessment of Personality			
Self-report Measures			
Projective Techniques			
Behavioural Analysis			
-			
UNIT IV Psychological Disorders			
The topics in this unit are:			
1. Introduction			
2. Concepts of Abnormality and Psycholog	ical Disorders		
Historical Background			
3. Classification of Psychological Disorders	5		
4. Factors Underlying Abnormal Behaviour	•		
5. Major Psychological Disorders			
Anxiety Disorders			
Obsessive-Compulsive and Related	Disorders		
Trauma-and Stressor-Related Disor	ders		

- Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders
- Dissociative Disorders
- Depressive Disorder
- Bipolar and Related Disorders
- Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders
- Neurodevelopmental Disorders

MONTH: JULY 2023 PERCENTAGE OF **SYLLABUS** COVERED: 15% **UNIT IV Psychological Disorders** Feeding and Eating Disorders • Substance Related and Addictive Disorders • **UNIT III Meeting Life Challenges** *The topics in this unit are:* 1. Introduction 2. Nature, Types and Sources of Stress 3. Effects of Stress on Psychological Functioning and Health • Stress and Health

- General Adaptation Syndrome
- Stress and Immune System
- Lifestyle
- 4. Coping with Stress
 - Stress Management Techniques

5. Promoting Positive Health and Well-being

- Life Skills
- Positive Health

Case profile:

Methodology, Questionnaire, Data collection,

MONTH: AUGUST 2022	PERCENTAGE COVERED: 9%	OF	SYLLABUS
UNIT V Therapeutic Approaches			
The topics in this unit are:			
1. Nature and Process of psychotherapy			
• Therapeutic relationship			
2. Types of Therapies			
Behaviour Therapy			
Cognitive Therapy			
• Humanistic-Existential Therapy			
Alternative Therapies			
• Factors contributing to healing in Psychotherapy			
• Ethics in Psychotherapy			
3. Rehabilitation of the Mentally Ill			

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE COVERED: 13%	OF	SYLLABUS
UNIT VI Attitude and Social Cognition			
<i>The topics in this unit are:</i>			
1. Introduction			
2. Explaining Social Behaviour			
3. Nature and Components of Attitudes			
Practical 1 and practical 2			

MONTH: OCTOBER 2022	PERCENTAGE COVERED: 26%	OF	SYLLABUS
UNIT VI Attitude and Social Cognition			
Attitude Formation and Change			
Attitude Formation			
Attitude Change			
Attitude-Behaviour Relationship			
5. Prejudice and Discrimination			
6. Strategies for Handling Prejudice			
 Unit VII Social Influence and Group Proce The topics in this unit are: 1. Introduction 2. Nature and Formation of Groups 3. Type of Groups 4. Influence of Group on Individual Behaviou Social Loafing Group Polarisation 			
Practical 3, 4 and 5			

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE COVERED: 2%	OF	SYLLABUS
Case profile:			
Interpretation and conclusion			

MONTH: DECEMBER 2022	PERCENTAGE COVERED	OF	SYLLABUS

SYLLABUS 2023- 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE	ECONOMICS
SUBJECT	
REFERENCE	Indian Economic Development (V.K.Ohri)
BOOKS	
	Macroeconomics (V.K.Ohri)

UNITS		MARKS
PART A	INTRODUCTORY MACRO ECONOMICS	
	National income and related aggerates	10
	Money and banking	06
	Determination of income and employment	12
	Government budget and the economy	06
	Balance of payment	06
		40
PART B	INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	
	Development experience(1947-90) and economic reforms	12
	since 1991	
	Current challenges facing Indian economy	20
	Development experience of India –A comparative with	8
	neighbours	
	THEORY PAPER (40+40=80 MARKS)	40
PART C	PROJECT WORK	20

MONTH - APRIL

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 15%

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics Unit 1: National Income and Related Aggregates

What is Macroeconomics? Basic concepts in macroeconomics: consumption goods, capital goods, final goods, intermediate goods; stocks and flows; gross investment and depreciation. Circular flow of income (two sector model

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 6: Development Experience (1947-90)

A brief introduction of the state of Indian economy on the eve of independence. Indian economic system and common goals of Five Year Plans. Main features, problems and policies of agriculture (institutional aspects and new agricultural strategy), industry (IPR 1956; SSI – role & importance) and foreign trade.

MONTH - MAY

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 15%

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Aggregates related to national income

Aggregate related to National income .

Gross National Product (GNP), Net National Product (NNP), Gross and Net Domestic Product (GDP and NDP) - at market price, at factor cost; Real and Nominal GDP. GDP deflator, GDP and Welfare (with numericals)

Part B: Indian Economic Development UNIT 6 Economic Reforms since 1991: Economic Reforms since 1991: Features and appraisals of liberalisation, globalisation and privatisation (LPG policy); Concepts of demonetization and GST

MONTH -JULY

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Methods of calculating National Income - Value Added or Product method, Expenditure method, Income method. (With numericals)

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 7: Current challenges facing Indian Economy

Human Capital Formation: How people become resource; Role of human capital in economic development; Growth of Education Sector in India

Rural development: Key issues – credit and marketing – role of cooperatives; agricultural diversification; alternative farming – organic farming .

MONTH -AUGUST

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 20%

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 15%

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Unit 2: Money and Banking

Money – meaning and functions, supply of money - Currency held by the public and net demand deposits held by commercial banks. Money creation by the commercial banking system . Central bank and its functions (example of the Reserve Bank of India)

CENTRAL BANK TOOLS : Bank of issue, Govt. Bank, Banker's Bank, Control of Credit through Bank Rate, cash reserve ratio (CRR), saturatory liquidity ratio (SLR), Repo Rate and Reverse Repo Rate, Open Market Operations, Margin requirement.

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Unit 4: Government Budget and the Economy

Government budget – meaning, objectives and components.

Classification of receipts – revenue receipts and capital receipts;

Classification of expenditure – revenue expenditure and capital expenditure. Balanced, Surplus and Deficit Budget – measures of government deficit.

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Employment : Growth and changes in workforce participation rate in formal and informal sectors, problems And policies

Part C: Project in Economics

MONTH –SEPTEMBER

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 12%

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Unit 5: Balance of Payments

Balance of payments account – meaning and components; Balance of payments – Surplus and Deficit . Foreign exchange rate – meaning of fixed and flexible rates and managed floating Determination of exchange rate in a free market, Merits and demerits of flexible and fixed exchange rate. Managed Floating exchange rate system.

MONTH –OCTOBER Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics Unit 3: Determination of Income and Employment

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 15%

Aggregate demand and its components .Propensity to consume and propensity to save (average and marginal). Short-run equilibrium output; investment multiplier and its mechanism . Meaning of full employment and involuntary unemployment . Problems of excess demand and deficient demand ; measures to correct them - changes in government spending, taxes and money supply.

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Sustainable Economic Development: Meaning, Effects of Economic Development on Resources and Environment, including global warming

MONTH – NOVEMBER

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED 8%

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 8: Development Experience of India:

A comparison with neighbours India and Pakistan, India and China ,Issues: economic growth, population, sectoral development and other Human Development Indicators

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024	
CLASS	XII
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	HISTORY
TEXT BOOKS	N.C.E.R. T

SYLLABUS:

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS
	Themes in Indian History Part-I	25 MARKS
1	Theme 1 Bricks, Beads and Bones	
2	Theme 2 Kings, Farmers and Towns	
3	Theme 3 Kinship, Caste and Class	
4	Theme 4 Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings	
	Themes In Indian History Part-II	25 MARKS
5	Theme 5 Through the Eyes of Travellers	
6	Theme 6 Bhakti –Sufi Traditions	
7	Theme 7 An Imperial Capital: Vijayanagar	
8	Theme 8 – Peasants, Zamindars and the State	
	Themes In Indian History Part-III	25 MARKS
9	Theme 10 Colonialism and The Countryside	
10	Theme 11 Rebels and the Raj	
11	Theme 13 Mahatma Gandhi and the Nationalist	
	Movement	
12	Theme 15 Framing the Constitution	
	Including Map Work of The Related Themes	5
	Total	80
	Project work	20
	Total	100

MONTH: APRIL 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:10 %
Themes in Indian History Part-I	
Theme 1 Bricks, Beads and Bones	

MONTH: MAY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:5 %
Theme 2 Kings, Farmers and Towns	

MONTH: JULY 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:10
	%
Theme 3 Kinship, Caste and Class	
Theme 4 Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings	

MONTH: AUGUST 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _25
	%
Themes In Indian History Part-II	
Theme 5 Through the Eyes of Travelers	
Theme 6 Bhakti –Sufi Traditions	

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:5	
	%	
Theme 6 Bhakti –Sufi Traditions (CONTD.)		

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYL LABUS COVERED: 25 %
Theme 7 An Imperial Capital: Vijayanagar Theme 8 – Peasants, Zamindars and the State	
Themes In Indian History Part-III Theme 10 Colonialism and The Countryside	

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 25		
Theme 11 Rebels and the Raj		
Theme 13 Mahatma Gandhi and the Nationalist Movement		
Theme 15 Framing the Constitution		

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %
REVISION/PRE-BOARD	

MONTH: JANUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %
MOCK TEST	

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %

BOARD EXAM

SYLLABUS 2023 - 2024		
CLASS	XII	
NAME OF THE SUBJECT	Political Science	
TEXT BOOKS	Book-1 Contemporary World Politics	
	Book-2 Politics in India since independence	
REFERENCE BOOKS	U like	
	Arihant	

SYLLABUS:

S. NO.	UNIT / CHAPTER	DISTRIBUTION OF
		MARKS
	Part A: Contemporary Politics	
1.	End of Bipolarity	06
2.	Contemporary Centers of Power	06
3.	Contemporary South Asia	06
4.	United Nations & it's Organizations	06
5.	Security in Contemporary World	06
6.	Environment and Natural Resources	06
7.	Globalization	04
	Part B: Politics in India Since Independence	
1.	Challenges to Nation Building	06
2.	Era of One-Party Dominance	04
3.	Politics of Planned Development	02
4.	India's External Relations	06
5.	Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System	04
6.	The Crisis of Democratic Order	04
7.	Regional Aspirations	06
8.	Recent Developments in Indian Politics	08
	Total	80 Marks
	Project Work	20 Marks

MONTH: APRIL 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 22 %

Ch-1 End of Bipolarity

MONTH: MAY 2023

Ch- 2 Contemporary Centers of Power

Ch-3 Contemporary South Asia

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _44_ %

Ch-4 United Nations and it's Organizations

Ch- 5 Security in contemporary world

Ch-6 Environment and Natural Resources

MONTH: JULY 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _58_ %

Ch-7 Globalization Ch- 1 Challenges to Nation Building

Ch- 2 Planned Development

Ch- 3 India's Foreign Policy

MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 86 %

Ch- 4 Parties and Party System

Ch- 5 Democratic Resurgence

MONTH: OCTOBER 2023

PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: 100 %

Ch- 6 Regional Aspirations

Ch-7 Indian Trends: Recent Trends and Development

MONTH: NOVEMBER 2023 PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: %

Revision

MONTH: DECEMBER 2023PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED: _____%

Revision

MONTH: JANUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:	%

Revision

MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:	%
Revision		

MONTH: MARCH 2024	PERCENTAGE OF SYLLABUS COVERED:	%
Revision		

GENERAL STUDIES

GENERAL STUDIES

CLASS XII

TERM 1

CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS OF INDIAN SOCIETY

- Issues related to women
- Health care system
- Contemporary phase

TERM 2

CAREER PATHWAYS

- Goal Setting
- Common Career Paths
- Internship as a medium of transition from schools to universities

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2023-2024

SYLLABUS CLASS IX

GAME/SPORTS

APRIL – MAY 2023 KHELO INDIA TESTS

1. INTER HOUSE

2 LATEST GENERAL R	ULES OF THE GAMES/SPORTS (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).
GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	1 SHORT DISTANCE RACES – A) 100 MTS, B) 200 MTS.,C) 400 MTS
BASKETBALL	SKILLS&TECNIQUES , VIOLATION
BADMINTON	KNOLEDGE OG GAMES, DIMENSION AND SPECIFICATIONS
CRICKET	BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS 2.BATTING – GRIP, HOLD, STANCE& FOLLOW THROUGH
CHESS	BASIC RULES OF CHESS-HOW TO MOVE THE CHESS PIECES, SETUP, TURNS, & TAKING PIECES
FOOTBALL	LAWS OF THE GAMES ,NATIONAL &INTERNATIONAL GOVERNING BODIES.
KABADDI	BOUNDARY LINES, BAULK LINES BONUS LINES, FOULS AND PENALTY IN KABADDI
КНО-КНО	HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF KHO KHO RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
	BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	CRISS CROSS, LEARN THE BASIC JUMPS. PRACTICE OF TOE TOUCH
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL,25 MTS FREE STYLE
TENNIS	GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE
VOLLEY BALL	BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS, BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF VOLLEYBALL (PASSING, SETTING,
	HITTING, BLOCKING, SERVING)
YOGA	YOGA 1. MEANING OF YOGA
	2 SITTING ASANA A. NAUKASANA
	3 STANDING ASANA A. HASTA UTTANASANA
ULY-2023	
GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	RELAY RACE A) 4X100 MTS.
DACKETDALL	

RELAY RACE A) 4X100 MTS.	
MEASUREMENT OF THE COURT., CATEGORIES OF PIVOTING	
SCORING SYSTEM ,SINGLE&DOUBLES	
TYPES OF MATCHES, EMPIRE SIGNALS	
CAPTURING PIECES, CONTROL THE CENTER OF THE CHESS BOARD	
PLAY AREA LINES, MID LINE, GREEN CARD, YELLOW, CARD, RED CARD	
STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF KHO KHO CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR KHO KHO	
MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND ,FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS & TECHNIQUE	
1 CRISS CROSS 2 SIDE SWING	
FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL.2.FREE STYLE, BACK STROKE	
1. GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE	
2. RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME	
1 BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS 2 UNDER HAND PASS 3 UNDER HAND SERVICE	
1. MEANING OF YOGA 2 BENEFITS OF YOGA	
SITTING ASANAS A. NAUKASANA B.JANU SIRSASANA	
STANDING ASANASA.TRIKONASANA	
	MEASUREMENT OF THE COURT., CATEGORIES OF PIVOTING SCORING SYSTEM ,SINGLE&DOUBLES TYPES OF MATCHES,EMPIRE SIGNALS CAPTURING PIECES,CONTROL THE CENTER OF THE CHESS BOARD PLAY AREA LINES, MID LINE, GREEN CARD, YELLOW,CARD, RED CARD STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF KHO KHO CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR KHO KHO MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND ,FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS & TECHNIQUE 1 CRISS CROSS 2 SIDE SWING FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL.2.FREE STYLE, BACK STROKE 1. GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE 2. RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME 1 BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS 2 UNDER HAND PASS 3 UNDER HAND SERVICE 1. MEANING OF YOGA 2 BENEFITS OF YOGA SITTING ASANAS A. NAUKASANA B.JANU SIRSASANA

AUGUST- 2023

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENT'S CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL). STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF GAME ,CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR GAME.

SEPTEMBER- 2023 RELATED SPORT TERMINOLOGY.

OCTOBER - 2023 CBSE TOURNAMENTS

NOVEMBER- 2023 REVISION OF RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE GAME.BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF GME IMPORTANT NATIONAL LEVEL TOURNAMENTS & THEIR VENUES.

DECEMBER- 2023 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND FIRST AID RELATED TO GAME

JANUARY TO MARCH- 2024

TRACK & FIELD (ANY TWO EVENTS)

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL). LEAD-UP GAMES

PHYSICAL FITNESS	50MTR. RUN, STANDING BROAD JUMP, PUSH-UP/MODIFIED PUSH-UP, SIT-UPS, SHUTTLE RUN . BODY
TEST	MASS INDEX AND 600 METER RUN/WALK,
	INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY FOR THE RESPECTIVE MONTH.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2023- 2024

SYLLABUS CLASS X

GAME/SPORTS

APRIL – MAY 2023

KHELO INDIA TESTS

GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	1 SHORT DISTANCE RACES – A) 100 MTS, B) 200 MTS.,C) 400 MTS
BASKETBALL	.RULES®ULATIONS OF THE GAME VIOLATION -EXCESSIVE TIME TAKEN, WALKING.DOUBLE
	DRIBBLING.BACK COURT
BADMINTON	SCORING SYSTEM, SEQUENCE OF SERVING, FOOTWORK
CRICKET	KNOWLEDGE OF THE GAME, BOWLING STYLES , WICKET KEEPING
CHESS	CALCULATION & TIME CONTROL, PRACTICE OF ALGEBRAIC NOTATION
FOOTBALL	RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME STARTS& RESTARTS OF THE GAME, FOULS
	MISSCONDUCT 2. MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND.
KABADDI	BOUNDARY LINES, BAULK LINES BONUS LINES , FOULS AND PENALTY IN KABADDI
КНО-КНО	HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF KHO KHO RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
	BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	CRISS CROSS, LEARN THE BASIC JUMPS. PRACTICE OF TOE TOUCH
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL, 25 MTS FREE STYLE
TENNIS	GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE
VOLLEY BALL	BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS, SYSTEM OF DEFENCE
YOGA	YOGA 1. MEANING OF YOGA
	2 SITTING ASANA A. NAUKASANA
	3 STANDING ASANA A. VAYUYASANA (AEROPLANE POSE)
ULY- 2023	
GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	RELAY RACE A) 4X100 MTS.
BASKETBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE COURT.
BADMINTON	BACKHAND DROP SHOT, BACK HAND SMASH, FOOTWORK
CRICKET	BATTING – GRIP, HOLD, STANCE& FOLLOW THROUGH FIELD PLACEMENT
CHESS	SETUP, TURNS, AND TAKING PIECES
FOOTBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND , BLOCKING , PASSING ACCURACYSHOOTING PRACTICE
KABADDI	PLAY AREA LINES, MID LINE, GREEN CARD, YELLOW, CARD, RED CARD
КНО-КНО	STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF KHO KHO CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	1 CRISS CROSS 2 SIDE SWING
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL.2.FREE STYLE, BACK STROKE
TENNIS	1. GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE
	2. RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
VOLLEY BALL	1 GAME FAULTS , BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS 2 UNDER HAND PASS 3 UNDER HAND SERVICE
+	1. MEANING OF YOGA 2 BENEFITS OF YOGA
	SITTING ASANAS A. NAUKASANA B.JANU SIRSASANA
	STANDING ASANASA.TRIKONASANA

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENT'S CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL). **SEPTEMBER- 2023** RELATED SPORT TERMINOLOGY.

OCTOBER - 2023 CBSE TOURNAMENTS NOVEMBER- 2023 IMPORTANT NATIONAL LEVEL TOURNAMENTS & THEIR VENUES.

DECEMBER- 2023 INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY

JANUARY TO MARCH- 2024

TRACK & FIELD (ANY TWO EVENTS)

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).

LEAD-UP GAMES

PHYSICAL FITNESS	50MTR. RUN, STANDING BROAD JUMP, PUSH-UP/MODIFIED PUSH-UP, SIT-UPS, SHUTTLE RUN . BODY
TEST	MASS INDEX AND 600 METER RUN/WALK,
	INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY FOR THE RESPECTIVE MONTH.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2023-24

SYLLABUS CLASS XI

GAME/SPORTS

MAY – JUNE -2023

ONLINE INTER HOUSE TUG OF WAR / TABLE TENNIS

1 LATEST GENERAL RULES OF THE GAMES/SPORTS (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).		
GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS	
ATHLETIC	1 SHORT DISTANCE RACES – A) 100 MTS, B) 200 MTS.,C) 400 MTS	
BASKETBALL	DIMENSION OF COURT, FRONT, BACK COURT RECTRICTED AREA, FREE THROWS	
BADMINTON	BASIC SHOTS, ROTATION SYSTEM,	
CRICKET	BASIC BOWLING ACTION ,BATTING – GRIP, HOLD, STANCE& FOLLOW THROUGH, BOWING	
	CREASE, BATTING CREASE, POPPING CREASE	
CHESS	BASIC RULES OF CHESS,SET UP ,MOVEMENT&CHECK	
FOOTBALL	RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME.2. MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND.	
KABADDI	BOUNDARY LINES, BAULK LINES BONUS LINES , FOULS AND PENALTY IN KABADDI	
КНО-КНО	HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF KHO KHO RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE GAME	
	BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF KHO KHO	
ROPE SKIPPING	CRISS CROSS	
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL,25 MTS FREE STYLE	
TENNIS	GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE	
VOLLEY BALL	BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS ,SERVING &BLOCKING	
YOGA	1. MEANING OF YOGA	
	2 SITTING ASANA A. NAUKASANA	
	3 STANDING ASANA A. TRIKONASANA, VRIKASANA	

JULY -2023

ONLINE INTER HOUSE CRICKET

GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	RELAY RACE A) 4X100 MTS.
BASKETBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE COURT.FOULS TECHNICAL&INTENTIONAL FOUL
BADMINTON	FUNDAMENTAL STROKES OF BADMINTON.
CRICKET	FIELDING POSITION.
CHESS	SETUP, TURNS, AND TAKING PIECES
FOOTBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND
KABADDI	PLAY AREA LINES, MID LINE, GREEN CARD, YELLOW, CARD, RED CARD
КНО-КНО	STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF KHO KHO CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	1 CRISS CROSS 2 SIDE SWING
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL.2.FREE STYLE, BACK STROKE
TENNIS	1. GRIP, STANCE, UNDER HAND DRIVE, UNDER ARM SERVICE
	2. RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
VOLLEY BALL	1 DIVING & ROLLING
	1. MEANING OF YOGA 2 BENEFITS OF YOGA
	SITTING ASANAS A. NAUKASANA B.JANU SIRSASANA
	STANDING ASANASA.TRIKONASANA ,UTTANASANA

AUGUST -2023

ONLINE INTER HOUSE VOLLEYBALL

 FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENT'S CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).

 SEPTEMBER - 2023
 RELATED SPORT TERMINOLOGY.

 OCTOBER - 2023
 CBSE TOURNAMENTS PRACTICE & MATCHES

 ONLINE INTER HOUSE CHESS
 NOVEMBER - 2023

 IMPORTANT NATIONAL LEVEL TOURNAMENTS & THEIR VENUES.

ONLINE INTER HOUSE BASKET BALL

DECEMBER- 2023 PRACTICE OF MATCHES .

JANUARY TO MARCH - 2023

ONLINE INTER HOUSE BADMINTON

TRACK & FIELD (ANY TWO EVENTS)

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).

LEAD-UP GAMES

PHYSICAL FITNESS	50MTR. RUN, STANDING BROAD JUMP, PUSH-UP/MODIFIED PUSH-UP, SIT-UPS, SHUTTLE RUN . BODY
TEST	MASS INDEX AND 600 METER RUN/WALK,
	INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY FOR THE RESPECTIVE MONTH.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2023- 2024 SYLLABUS CLASS XII

GAME/SPORTS

APRIL – MAY 2023-24

KHELO INDIA TESTS

GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	1 SHORT DISTANCE RACES – A) 100 MTS, B) 200 MTS.,C) 400 MTS
BASKETBALL	DEFENCE –MAN TO MAN DEFENCE
BADMINTON	SINGLE GAMES ,BASIC SHOTS,ROTATION SYSTEM,
CRICKET	FORWARD DEFENCE STROKE ,SQUARE CUT,SWEAP STROKE
CHESS	BASIC RULES OF CHESS,SET UP ,MOVEMENT&CHECK
FOOTBALL	TRAPPING, SCISSORS KICK, & TACKLING
KABADDI	BOUNDARY LINES, BAULK LINES BONUS LINES , FOULS AND PENALTY IN KABADDI
КНО-КНО	HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF KHO KHO RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
	BASIC SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES OF KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	CRISS CROSS
SWIMMING	FLOATING, BREATHING, KICKING, PADDLING, ARM PULL, 25 MTS FREE STYLE
TENNIS	STANCE, SEMI OPEN STANCE , FORE HAND SERVICE
VOLLEY BALL	BASIC RULES & REGULATIONS ,SERVING & BLOCKING
YOGA	1. MEANING OF YOGA
	2 SITTING ASANA A. NAUKASANA
	3 STANDING ASANA A. TRIKONASANA,VRIKASANA

JULY -2023

011-2023	
GAMES	DESCRIPTIONS
ATHLETIC	RELAY RACE A) 4X100 MTS.
BASKETBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE COURT.FOULS TECHNICAL&INTENTIONAL FOUL
BADMINTON	FUNDAMENTAL STROKES OF BADMINTON.
CRICKET	FIELDING POSITION.
CHESS	SETUP, TURNS, AND TAKING PIECES
FOOTBALL	MEASUREMENT OF THE GROUND
KABADDI	PLAY AREA LINES, MID LINE, GREEN CARD, YELLOW, CARD, RED CARD
КНО-КНО	STRATEGIES AND TACTICS OF KHO KHO CONDITIONING AND TRAINING FOR KHO KHO
ROPE SKIPPING	1 CRISS CROSS 2 SIDE SWING
SWIMMING	PRACTICEOF KICKS, WATER RUNNING SCISSORS KICKS
TENNIS	1. HALF VOLLEY, OVER HEAD SMASH 2. RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE GAME
VOLLEY BALL	1 SMASHING , BLOCKING
+	1. MEANING OF YOGA 2 BENEFITS OF YOGA
	SITTING ASANAS A. NAUKASANA B.JANU SIRSASANA
	STANDING ASANASA.TRIKONASANA, UTTANASANA

AUGUST- 2023

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENT'S CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL). **SEPTEMBER- 2023** RELATED SPORT TERMINOLOGY.

OCTOBER-2023CBSE TOURNAMENTS PRACTICE & MATCHESNOVEMBER-2023IMPORTANT NATIONAL LEVEL TOURNAMENTS & THEIR VENUES.DECEMBER-2023PRACTICE OF MATCHES , INTER HOUSE ACTIVITYJANUARY TO MARCH2024

TRACK & FIELD (ANY TWO EVENTS)

FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL). LEAD-UP GAMES

PHYSICAL FITNESS	50MTR. RUN, STANDING BROAD JUMP, PUSH-UP/MODIFIED PUSH-UP, SIT-UPS, SHUTTLE RUN . BODY
TEST	MASS INDEX AND 600 METER RUN/WALK,
	INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY FOR THE RESPECTIVE MONTH.

TRACK & FIELD (ANY TWO EVENTS)FUNDAMENTAL SKILLS OF GAME/SPORT (ANY ONE GAME/SPORT OF STUDENTS' CHOICE OFFERED BY THE SCHOOL).

LEAD-UP GAMES

PHYSICAL FITNESS TEST	50MTR. RUN, STANDING BROAD JUMP, PUSH-UP/MODIFIED PUSH-UP, BENT KNEE SIT-
	UPS, SHUTTLE RUN 4X100 RUN, BODY MASS INDEX AND 600 METER RUN/WALK,
	INTER HOUSE ACTIVITY FOR THE RESPECTIVE MONTH.

WORK EXPERIENCE

2023-24

- Picturesque : Representing Consumer Issues Through Innovative Cartoons/Posters
- Young India Fit India- Workouts/Yoga
- Decorating Diyas And Making Torans For Diwali
- Science-Mathanging
- Think Before You Click
- Trailer Making
- Puppet Making
- Making An Oxygen Generator
- Radio Show
- Design Thinking And Innovation